

Next Meeting

When:	Sat. June 13th, 2015
Time:	7:30 pm
Where:	UMD Observatory
Speaker:	Science Fair Winners!

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Directions to Dinner/Me	eting

The **June pre-meeting dinner**, to which the winners and their parents are invited, will be held at **Three Brothers Pizza** in Beltsville, MD.

The address is **10961 Baltimore Avenue** (aka Route 1), just south of Powder Mill Road. We've reserved the back room; everyone is welcome (no additional reservations are required) so please plan to arrive before about 5:30.

The meeting is held at the UMD Astronomy Observatory on Metzerott Rd about halfway between Adelphi Rd and University Blvd.

Need a Ride?

Please contact Jay Miller, 240-401-8693, if you need a ride from the metro to dinner or to the meeting @ observatory. Please try to let him know in advance by e-mail at rigel1@starpower.net.

Observing after the Meeting

Following the meeting, members and guests are welcome to tour through the Observatory. Weather-permitting, several of the telescopes will also be set up for viewing.

Star Dust

Newsletter of National Capital Astronomers, Inc.

capitalastronomers.org

June 2015

Volume 73, Issue 10

Science Fair Winners

John Hornstein

Each spring, the NCA sends judges to local regional science fairs in order to identify good projects in astronomy.

Our awards consist of:

- A certificate
- An invitation to speak at our June meeting
- One year of free membership in the NCA
- A one year subscription to Sky & Telescope

Congratulations to the following 2015 winners (in alphabetical order):

Elias Applebaum (Eastern Middle School)

Mirror, Mirror: Solving the Turned-Down Edge Optical Defect in Parabolic Reflecting Telescopes

Isaac Applebaum (Eastern Middle School)

Mirror, Mirror: Solving the Turned-Down Edge Optical Defect in Parabolic Reflecting Telescopes

Shraeya Madhu (Poolesville High School)

Ferrying the Fluid

Mithi Penaranda (St. Timothy Catholic School)

Can you Spot the Sunspot?

Marinna Rodarte (Nativity School)

Reach for the Stars [Parallax]

Kennedy Salamat (North Bethesda Middle School)

Effect of Solar Mass Loss on the Orbital Stability of Lagrangian Points L1, L2, L4 and L5 in Sun-Earth System

Tanya Vorder Bruegge (Holy Cross Academy)

Are the Stars Going Out?

P. J. Whitworth (Our Lady of Good Counsel School)

Light Pollution in Our Eye

Reminder

After the meeting, everyone is invited to join us at Plato's Diner in College Park. Plato's is located at 7150 Baltimore Ave. (US Rt. 1 at Calvert Rd.), just south of the university's campus. What if it's clear and you want to stick around and observe? No problem -- just come over when you're through. This is very informal, and we fully expect people to wander in and out.

Captain Neutron Meets Hard Science



@ 2014 CLAY YOUNT



continued on page 6

Sky Watchers

Summer Schedule

	June
2	12:19 pm – Full Moon , Global. Other Moon Names: <i>Full Strawberry Moon (Native American - for the time of ripening fruit), Full Rose Moon (Europe)</i>
6	9:00 pm - Exploring the Sky, Local. eatures: <i>Jupiter, Venus & Vega</i>
8-17	Evening – Globe at Night, Global. Features: Constellation Boötes (N. Hemisphere) & Scorpius (S. Hemisphere)
14	10:00 pm – Planets , N. Hemisphere. Mercury 0 . 04° north of Moon
20	8:00 pm – Planets, N. Hemisphere. Jupiter 5º north of Moon
21	12:39 pm – Summer Solstice, N. Hemisphere.
22 (peak)	2:00 am – Meteors, N. Hemisphere. <i>Boötids</i> (northwest sky).
30	Evening – Planets , N. Hemisphere. Venus & Jupiter appear < 1 ^o apart (look in western sky after sunset)
imes EDT	continued on pag

Major Tom Rides Again



Commander Chris Hadfield made a video in May 2013 as his goodbye to the International Space Station (ISS). He used David Bowie's "Space Oddity" and had legal rights to post the ISS version for 1 year (after which, YouTube removed it).

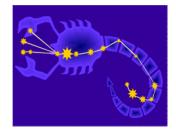
However, in late 2014, Hadfield announced that (after a somewhat lengthy legal rights process) the video would be available again with a 2-year agreement. If you haven't seen it, here's your last chance!

So, with over 25 million views, here is Cmdr. Hadfield's *ISS Oddity*: <u>https://youtu.be/KaOC9danxNo</u>.

Summer Schedule

Exploring the Sky

"*Exploring the Sky*" is an informal program that, for over 60 years, has offered monthly opportunities for



anyone in the Washington area to see the stars and planets through telescopes from a location within the District of Columbia. Presented by the National Park Service and National Capital Astronomers, sessions are held once a month, from April through November (unless it's raining or cloudy), in the field at the corner of Glover & Military Roads near the Rock Creek Park Nature Center in Washington, DC. Beginners (including children) and experienced stargazers are all welcome—and it's free!

More telescopes are always welcome; so, please bring one if you have one! If you don't have a telescope, the program can always use NCA members' expertise to answer questions and explain observations.

Hosted by: <u>National Capital</u> <u>Astronomers, Inc</u> and <u>Rock Creek Park</u>

2015 Observation Dates for Summer and Autumn

- 6 June (9:00 pm) Jupiter and Venus setting; Vega
- 11 July (9:00 pm) Summer Triangle; Saturn near Scorpius
- 15 Aug (8:30 pm) Andromeda rising; Mercury setting
- 5 Sep (8:00 pm) Cassiopeia level with Polaris; Vega overhead
- 17 Oct. (7:30 pm) Perfect crescent moon; Vega overhead
- 7 Nov (7:00 pm) Pleiades and winter constellations appear

Sky Watchers – continued from page 2

Sky Watchers

	July						
	Evening – Planets , N. Hemisphere. Venus & Jupiter appear < 1 ^o apart (look in western sky after sunset)						
1	10:20 pm – Full Moon , Global. Other Moon Names: <i>Full Buck Moon (for the time bucks grow new antlers), Full Thunder Moon</i>						
6	4:00 pm – Planets , Global. Earth at aphelion (94.5 million miles from Sun) Evening – Planets , N. Hemisphere. Pluto visibility greatest (mag. 14.1 in Constellation Sagittarius)						
7-16	Evening – Globe at Night, Global. Features: Constellation Boötes (N. Hemisphere) & Scorpius (S. Hemisphere)						
9	Evening – Planets , N. Hemisphere. Venus brightest (mag 4.7)						
11	9:00 pm - Exploring the Sky, Local. Features: Summer Triangle, Saturn & Scorpius						
31	6:43 am – Blue Moon, Global. Second full moon in the same month						
Times ED	Г						

August

5-14	Evening – Globe at Night, Global. Features: <i>Constellation</i> <i>Cygnus</i> (N. Hemisphere) & <i>Sagittarius</i> (S. Hemisphere)
13 (peak)	Pre-dawn – Meteors , N. Hemisphere. <i>Perseids</i> (northeast sky)
15	8:30 pm - Exploring the Sky, Local. Features: Andromeda & Mercury
29	2:35 pm – Super Moon , Global. (Full Moon close to Earth appears larger than usual) Other August Full Moon Names: <i>Full Blueberry Moon,</i> <i>Full Green Corn Moon, Full Sturgeon Moon</i>

Times EDT



International Observe the Moon Night

September 19th, 2015

observethemoonnight.org/

June Election Information John Hornstein

Although the NCA elections are a month away, following is an early list of candidates, appointments and policy questions for consideration.

Executive Officers

Position	<u>Current</u>	<u>Candidate(s)</u>		
President	Alexander Klein	Joseph Morris		
Vice President	John Hornstein	John Hornstein		
Secretary-Treasurer	Henry Bofinger	Henry Bofinger		
Assistant Secretary- Treasurer	Jeff Norman	Jeff Norman		

Trustees

<u>Current</u>	<u>Candidate(s)</u>
Harold Williams (to June 2016)	Harold Williams (to June 2020)
Benson Simon (to June 2017)	N/A
Joe Morris (to June 2018)	Andrew Seacord (to June 2018)
Wayne Warren (to June 2019)	N/A

Appointed Officers and Committee Heads

<u>Committee</u>	Officer/Head	Contact Information			
Exploring the Sky	Jay Miller	rigel1@starpower.net			
Telescope Making	Guy Brandenburg	gbrandenburg@yahoo.com 202-635-1860			
NCA Webmaster	Elizabeth Warner	warnerem@astro.umd.edu			
Star Dust Editor	CA Brooks	NCAstardust@gmail.com			

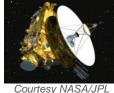
Policy Decisions

<u>Topic</u>	<u>Policy</u>					
	The NCA					
Science Fairs	should					
Science Fails	should not					
	continue judging at the local regional science fairs.					

Note: Before the show-of-hands vote, members are welcome to argue for or against a policy position.



First Pluto Close-up



New Horizons Spacecraft July 14th, 2015 – 7:49 am EDT

pluto.jhuapl.edu/

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Please Get Star Dust Electronically

NCA members able to receive Star Dust, the newsletter of the NCA, via e-mail as a PDF file attachment, instead of hardcopy via U.S. Mail, can save NCA a considerable amount of money on the printing and postage in the production of Star Dust (the NCA's single largest expense), save some trees and have one-click access to all the • embedded links in the document. If you can switch from paper to digital, please contact Henry Bofinger, the NCA Secretary-Treasurer, at hbofinger@earthlink.net

Thank you!

SMIC INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF LIGHT 2015

UNESCO's 2015 International Year Theme is "Light and Light-Based Technologies." A segment of this theme has been allocated to the night sky, including star gazing, dark sky awareness issues, cosmic radiation and the centenary anniversary of the general theory of relativity.

www.light2015.org/Home/CosmicLight.html

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Occultation Notes

- D following the time denotes a disappearance, while R indicates that the event is a reappearance.
- When a power (x; actually, zoom factor) is given in the notes, the event can probably be recorded directly with a camcorder of that power with no telescope needed.
- The times are for Greenbelt, MD, and will be good to within +/-1 min. for other locations in the Washington-Baltimore metropolitan areas unless the cusp angle (CA) is less than 30 deg., in which case, it might be as much as 5 minutes different for other locations across the region.
- Some stars in Flamsteed's catalog are in the wrong constellation, according to the official IAU constellation boundaries that were established well after Flamsteed's catalog was published. In these cases, Flamsteed's constellation is in parentheses and the actual constellation is given in the notes following a /.
- Mag is the star's magnitude.
- % is the percent of the Moon's visible disk that is sunlit, followed by a + indicating that the Moon is waxing and - showing that it is waning. So 0 is new moon, 50+ is first quarter, 100+ or - is full moon, and 50- is last quarter. The Moon is crescent if % is less than 50 and is gibbous if it is more than 50.
- Cusp Angle is described more fully at the main IOTA Web site.
- Sp. is the star's spectral type (color), O,B,blue; A,F,white; G,yellow; K,orange; M,N,S,C red.
- Also in the notes, information about double stars is often given. "Close double" with no other information usually means nearly equal components with a separation less than 0.2". "mg2" or "m2" means the magnitude of the secondary component, followed by its separation in arc seconds ("), and sometimes its PA from the primary. If there is a 3rd component (for a triple star), it might be indicated with "mg3" or "m3". Double is sometime abbreviated "dbl".

Sometimes the Watts angle (WA) is given; it is aligned with the Moon's rotation axis and can be used to estimate where a star will reappear relative to lunar features. The selenographic latitude is WA -270. For example, WA 305 - 310 is near Mare Crisium.

Mid-Atlantic Occultations

David Dunham

Asteroidal and Planetary Occultations

	2015		-			C	lur.	Ap.	
•	Date D	ay EDT	Star	Mag	Asteroi d	dmag	S	" Location, Notes	
•	Jun 9 T	ue 22:57	40504052955	12.4	Thetis	0. Š	4	8 PA, MD, DC, DE; nVA?	
-	Jun 18 T	hu 3:59	4U426132440	12.9	Baillauda	3.4	7	9 eNC, eVA, MD, NJ; DC	?
	Jun 22 M	on 3:18	TYC05241996	11.6	Jovi ta	2.7	11	7 e&nVA, MD, wPA; DC?	
-	Jul 15 W	ed 2:47	TYC68450189	11.0	Pushki n	5.4	4	8 ePA, MD, WV; DC, VA?	
•	' Jul 24 F	ri 22:39	4U378106316	12.1	Bressol e	3.0	5	8 PA, wMD, WV; nVA?	
		ri 1:45	TYC05271259	9.6	Rhodesi a	5.5	3	4 NJ, MD, DC, nVA, HI	
-	Aug 24 M	on 22:14	SAO 144876	8.4	1998 FH113	37.3	2	2 sePA, MD, nVA; DC?	
	Sep 9 W	ed 4:22	TYC69710358	11. 1	Aeterni tas	5 1.4	5	8 wSC, NC, seVA; sMD?	
-	Sep 14 M	on 2:57	2UC41524279	12.2	Emma	2.4	5	8 w&nVA, MD, DC, NJ	

Lunar Grazing Occultations

2015

Date Day EDT Star Mag % alt CA Location & Remarks Jun 22 Mon 21:39 SAO 118638 7.3 37+30 ON Emitsbg, Wstmnstr, &neBaltmr, MD Jul 10 Fri 4:28 SAO 92942 7.6 33-31 OS Barborsvl&Sbridg, VA; Clintn, MD

Interactive detailed maps at <u>http://www.iota.timerson.net/</u>

Total Lunar Occultations

2015

• 2			FDT		<u>.</u>				~ •	~	N
• D			EDT			Mag	%	alt			Notes
					SA0 98621		20+			AS	Sun altitude -10 deg.
					X120230		37+		12N	го	Sun-10, D -2s from next
						7.3					X120230 1.2", PA 123 dg.
					ZC 1708		46+				Sun alt5 deg.
					ZC 1814 theta Lib		56+		54N	K5	mg10 stars 57" & 165"
							90+		4/1	KU AO	ZČ 2271, close double?
J		Mon				6.4			203	AU	ZC 3334
• J		Fri			ZC 350		33- 33-		5S	00	MD graze
J	1 10 1 10	FII Eri	4.32	R D	SA0 92942						ZC 354; close double??
J	1 10 1 10	Eri	4.37	D	xi Arietis SAO 92948	5.5 7.3	22-	20			Sun altitude -7 deg.
J		Sat					23-				Azimuth 84 degrees
J			5:14				14-				Sun altitude -7 deg.
J					SA0 159919				71N		Sun al ti tude -7 deg.
J		Mon			SA0 159935				65S		
J					SA0 161255						Sun -9, close double??
J		Wed			Y Sgr		93+				ZC2658, spec. bi nary
J		Thu	0:25	Ď	rhol Sgr		98+		43N	FO	ZC2826, close double?
A			23:27	R	ZC 327Ŏ		96-				Axis Angle 249 degrees
A		Mon	2:58	R	ZC 3431		89-		75S		5
• A		Wed	6:10	R	SA0 109791	7.7					Sun altitude -1 deg.
• A	uğ 7	Fri	4:26	R	ZC 454	5.6	47-	45	55N		5
• A	Jğ 8	Sat					36-		87N		
• A		Sun					26-				Close double?
					SAO 96138*		10-				Sun altitude -9 deg.
					2 Librae		33+				Sun alt11, ZC 2060
					ZC 2064		33+		38N	F4	Az. 243, mg2 8 1. 1", PA91d
					49 Librae		52+				Sun+8, ZC2291, m2 11, 141"
					ZC 2441		63+		50N		
					ZC 2578		73+		50N		
 S S 		Tue Wed	2: 17 1: 56			6.4 7.0			46S		Ma2 12 sep 18" DA 270
• 5 • S		Wed				6.6			293 13N	MO	Mg2 12 sep. 18", PA 278 Sun altitude -8 degrees
• S		Sat			Al debaran	0.9		8			Az. 76, ZC 692=al phaTau
• S		Sun			ZC 858		39-		42S		
• S		Mon	2:19					8			Azimuth 74 degrees
• S		Mon	3:07			7.3		17			Mag2 11 sep. 24", PA 24
• S		Mon				7.9		19	49N		
• Š		Mon			ZC 1011		29-		57N		
. Š		Tue				7.1		4			Azimuth 71 degrees
• S		Wed	6: 11	R	SAO 97756	7.9	13-	31	20S	KO	Sun altitude -7 degrees
• S	ep 9	Wed			ZC 1257	7.3	13-		33N	KO	Sun altitude -6 degrees
• S	ep 10	Thu	4: 50	R	SAO 98382	7.3	7-	6	42S	KO	Azimuth 79 degrees
•	+ T 1										

*The star is in the Kepler 2 exoplanet search program so lightcurves of the occultation are desired to check for close stellar duplicity.

Further explanations & more information is at <u>http://iota.jhuapl.edu/exped.htm</u>. David Dunham, dunham@starpower.net

2014-2015 Officers

President:

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Secretary-Treasurer: Henry Bofinger <u>hbofinger@earthlink.net</u> 202-675-1075

Asst. Secretary-Treasurer: Jeffrey B. Norman jeffreynorman@comcast.net

Trustees:

- Wayne Warren (2015)
- Harold Williams (2016)
- Benson Simon (2017)
- Joe Morris (2018)

Appointed Officers and Committee Heads:

Exploring the Sky Joseph C. Morris j.c.morris@verizon.net

Telescope Making Guy Brandenburg <u>gfbrandenburg@yahoo.com</u> 202-635-1860

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Bring Your Astro Photos to the Meeting

John Hornstein

Our members make striking photos of astronomical objects, and we all want to see them. Therefore, bring favorite photos that you have made of astronomical objects this year to show at the June meeting. If you bring them on a USB data stick, we can project them from the Observatory's computer. Expect some audience members to come up to you after everyone has shown their photos, to ask you how you made yours.

To save time, please bring only your astronomical objects photos



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Bugblatter Beast of Traal? No Problem! I've got a Towel!



Courtesy Sam Christoforetti ISS astronaut, Samantha Christoforetti, is wearing a "Don't Panic" shirt as she reads from The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy and holds a towel. The author of the guide, Doug Adams, is celebrated every May 25th (aka, "Towel Day") as fans carry their space towels, especially fans who are actually in space!

Calendar of Events

NCA Mirror- or Telescope-making Classes: Tuesdays and Fridays, from 6:30 to 9:45 pm at the Chevy Chase Community Center (intersection of McKinley Street and Connecticut Avenue, N.W.) Contact instructor Guy Brandenburg at 202-635-1860 or email him at <u>gfbrandenburg@yahoo.com</u>.

Open house talks and observing at the University of Maryland Observatory in College Park on the 5th and 20th of every month at 8:00 pm (Nov.-Apr.) or 9:00 pm (May-Oct.). Details: <u>www.astro.umd.edu/openhouse</u>

Phoebe Waterman Haas Public Observatory at the National Air & Space Museum, Solar viewing, Wed. - Sun., 12 - 3 pm (weather permitting).

Astronomy Festival on the National Mall: Fri. June 19, 6 - 11 pm at the Washington Monument.

Mid-Atlantic Senior Physicists Group: "Applications of Quantum Information Science for the Next Decade" with Jacob Taylor (NIST & UMD), Wed. June 24*, at 1 pm at the American Center for Physics (1st floor conference room). www.aps.org/units/maspg/ * *This is the 4th Wed. instead of the 3rd*.

Wallops Flight Facility 70th Anniversary Open House, Sat. June 27, 10 am - 4 pm in Wallops Island, VA.

www.nasa.gov/content/wallops-flight-facility-70th-anniversary

1st Annual Asteroid Day: Tues. June 30, worldwide. <u>www.asteroidday.org/</u>

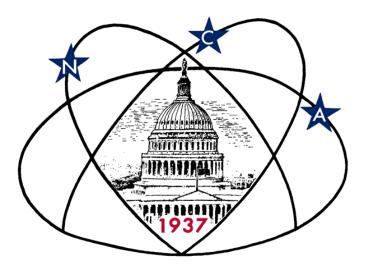
Upcoming NCA Meetings at the University of Maryland Observatory: **13 June**: Science Fair Winners, Astrophotography & Elections!

Clear Skies!							
National Capital Astronom	ners Membership Form						
Name:	Date://						
Address:	ZIP Code:						
Home Phone: E-mail:	Print / E-mail Star Dust (circle one)						
Membership (circle one): Student \$ 5; Individual / Family\$10; Optional Contribution\$ Please indicate which activities interest you:							
 Attending monthly scientific lectures on some aspect of astronomy Making scientific astronomical observations Observing astronomical objects for personal pleasure at relatively dark sites Attending large regional star parties Doing outreach events to educate the public, such as Exploring the Sky Building or modifying telescopes Participating in travel/expeditions to view eclipses or occultations Combating light pollution Do you have any special skills, such as videography, graphic arts, science education, electronics, machining, etc.? 							
Are you interested in volunteering for: Telescope making, Exploring the Sky, Star Dust, NCA Officer, etc.? Please mail this form with check payable to <i>National Capital Astronomers</i> to: Henry Bofinger, NCA Treasurer; 727 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Washington, DC 20002-6007							

National Capital Astronomers, Inc.

If undeliverable, return to NCA c/o Elizabeth Warner 400 Madison St #2208 Alexandria, VA 22314

First Class Dated Material



Next NCA Meeting: 2015 June 13th 7:30 pm @ UMD Observatory Science Fair Winners

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